

Grade 10 History – Exemplars / Directions
REFERENCING AND CITATIONS – FORMAT

Book

Taker, E.J. 1989. *The Careful Citizen: A Modern Guide to being Canadian*. Ottawa. Corb Clark Incorporated.

Cartwright, F., K. Earle and K. Hurlington. 2002. *On the Threshold: Analysing Canadian and World Issues*. Toronto. Gage Learning.

Edited Book

Sproxtton, B. (Ed.). 1986. *Trace: Prairie Writers on Writing*. Winnipeg. Random House.

Article from a Journal

Tobias, J.L. 1996. Protection, civilizations, assimilations: An outline of history of Canada's Indian policy. *Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology*. 6(2): 13-30.

Magazine Article

Scott, J. December 1994. The endless climb. *Equinox*. 78: 29-36.

Newspaper Article, No Author

Rural churches bar door against theft. 30 May 1995. *Red Deer Advocate*.

Article in a Reference Book

Ross, J.R. 1993. Information processing theory of human problem solving. In J.M. Nowiski (Ed.). *Handbook of Issues Negotiation Processes*. New York. Random House. pp. 27-35.

Article Excerpt

McCarthy, M. 1979. The will and testament of Ibsen: Sights and spectacle 1937-1956. In *Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism*. Detroit. Random House. 2(3): 230-231.

Video Recording

Botting, G. 1983. *Crux* (Video Recording). Calgary. Mount Royal College Visual Department.

Electronic Sources

Twain, M.P. 1993. The adventures of Tome Sawyer (Electronic version (Online)). Available: www.cs.cmu.edu/Web/People/rgs/sawyr-table.html (31 March 1996).

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CD-ROM

Brown, J. "Underwater Jazz." *New York Times*. 8 May 1995. *New York Times OnDisc*. CD-ROM. UMI. Proquest. November 1995.

Online Database

Computer Communications. 1993. *The Canadian Encyclopedia: Multimedia Version* (CD-ROM). p. 385. Available: Toronto. McClelland Stewart.

Shmoe, J. 11 September 1994. Elephant Para-trooping. *Psychology* (Online). Section C. p. 8. Available: www.nexis.com/news.

REFERENCING / CITING

- Footnotes in the text of your document are NOT necessary. Rather, you should label your source (1) after the quote, (2) as part of the quote or idea or (3) when you are using an idea but not a direct quote, at the end of the sentence or paragraph.

- The number of major rivers and waterways that have been physically altered for use by boats and ships has risen from 9000 in 1900 to 500,000 in 2001 (Cartwright, et. al. 2002).

- Cartwright, et. al. (2002) noted that China, with an expected increase of 500 million people by 2050, will need an extra 200 to 400 million tones of food each year.

- There are many problems associated with overpopulation including diminished food supplies, shortages of crop and farmland, reduced water supplies, fewer forests, increased poverty and greater political tensions (Cartwright, et. al. 2002).

- Your sources, references and citations should be listed at the end of your report in a section entitled References Cited. Your references should be listed alphabetically.

- You want to create and support your own ideas. Your references are employed to support and defend your position. DO NOT PLAGIARIZE.